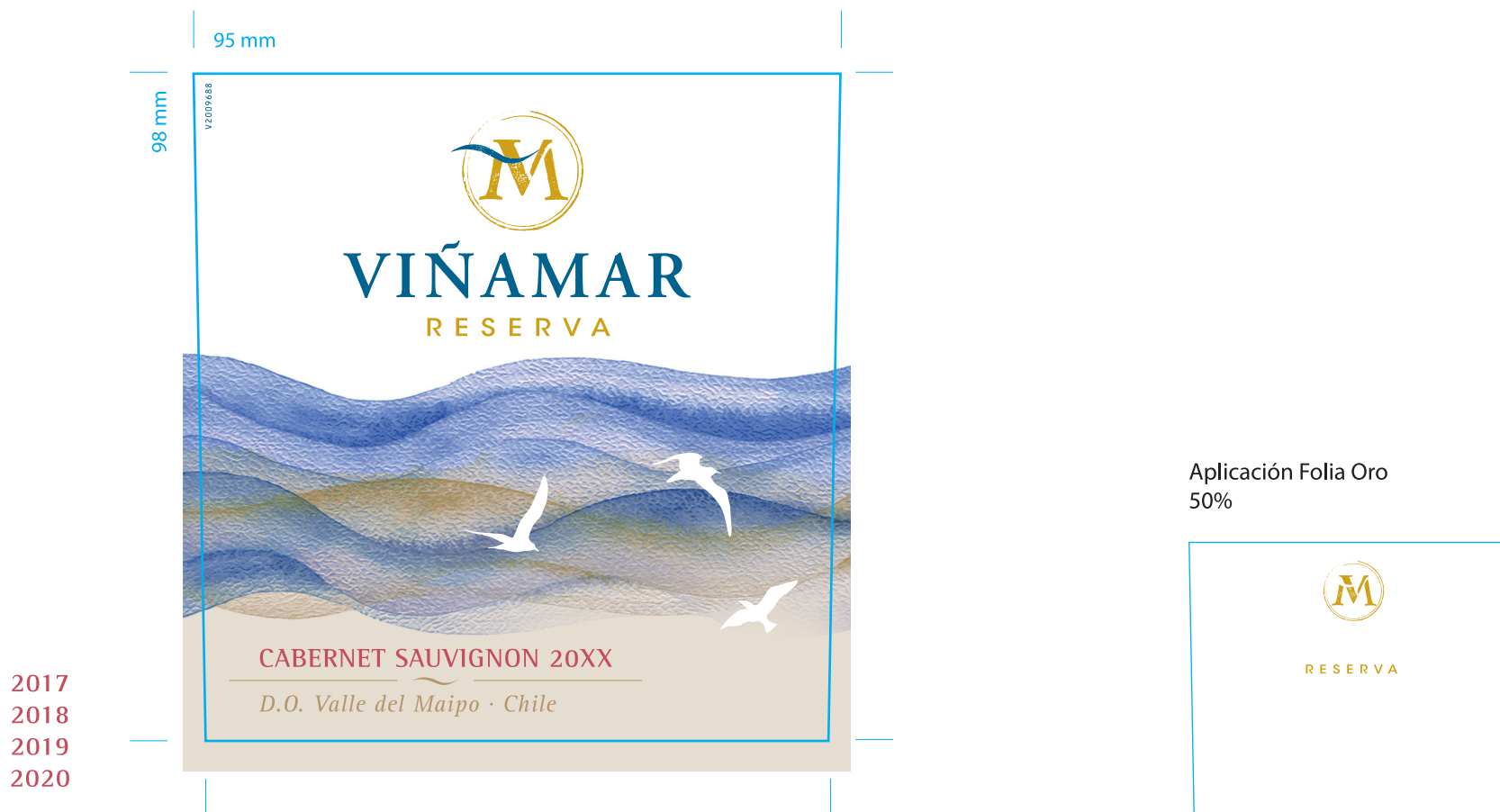




Aplicación Folia Oro
50%

