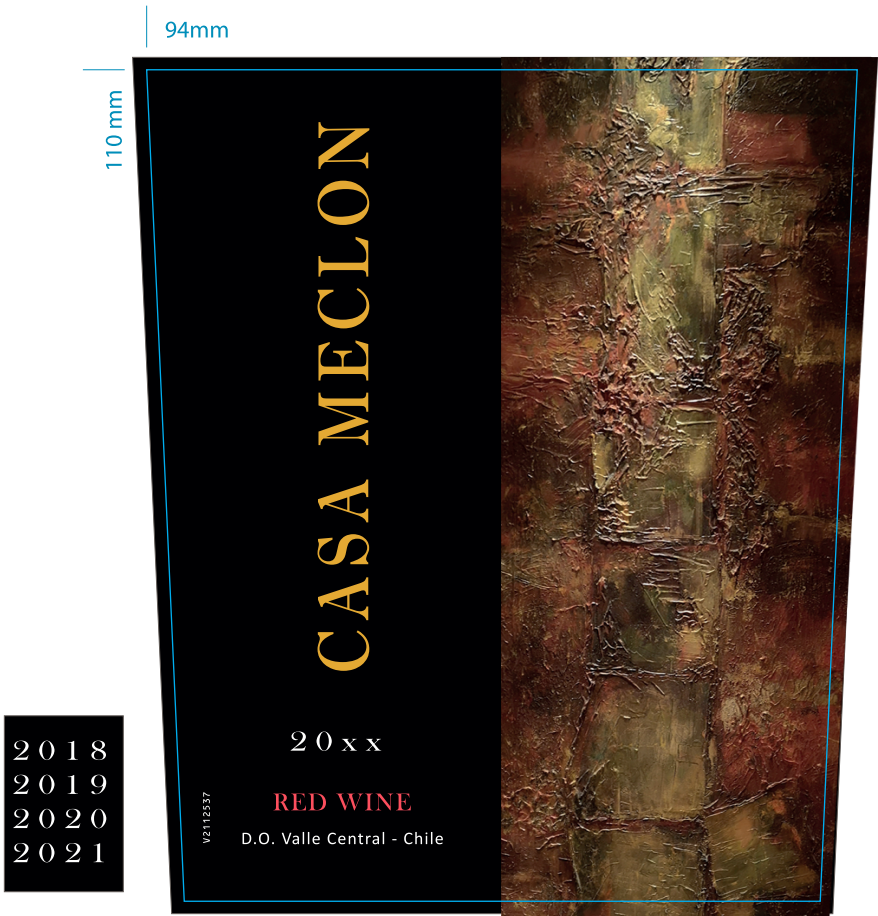




Aplicación Folia
Oro 30%

